# FRONT

**EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY** 

## THE RULES FOR TRAVELLING TO EUROPE ARE CHANGING

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ETIAS Central Unit





## **EUROPEAN BORDER MANAGEMENT**

#### CHALLENGES:

- No reliable information on who comes to the Schengen area
- No reliable way to **identify overstayers**
- Result: security gap

#### **SOLUTION - EES/ETIAS:**

- Further **improve the security** of European citizens
- Will check documents, identify fraud and overstayers
- Will allow wider use of automated border control checks and self-service systems, which is quicker and more comfortable for the travellers



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## **INTEROPERABILITY ARCHITECTURE**

#### **Existing systems**

- Schengen Information System (SIS)
- Visa Information System (VIS)
- Eurodac
- Europol databases

#### Challenges:

- Making these systems talk to each other
- Ensuring that there is only one profile per individual



#### New systems

- Entry/Exit System (EES)
- European Travel Information and Authorisation System (ETIAS)
- ECRIS-TCN



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## EES AND ETIAS - LARGE SCALE EUROPEAN ICT SYSTEMS

Frontex' ETIAS Central Unit contributes to:

- Future borders and their management
- Interoperability
- Smart borders
- Support to air, sea, and land carriers on ETIAS and the EES
- Support to travellers with filling in the ETIAS application form
- Application verification from travellers
- Information on current trends and challenges affecting the Systems' operations





## **EES & ETIAS**

Two new border management initiatives that will affect travel to Europe. Both systems aim to facilitate legitimate travel to the EU in a secure and safe way



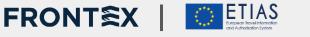
Registers non-EU travellers entering 29 European countries for a short stay

- Travellers' biometrics registered and verified
- **Replaces** physical stamping of passport
- Automatically detects overstayers
- Detects cases of multiple identities



New entry requirement for visa-free travellers to enter the 29 Schengen countries and Cyprus for a short stay

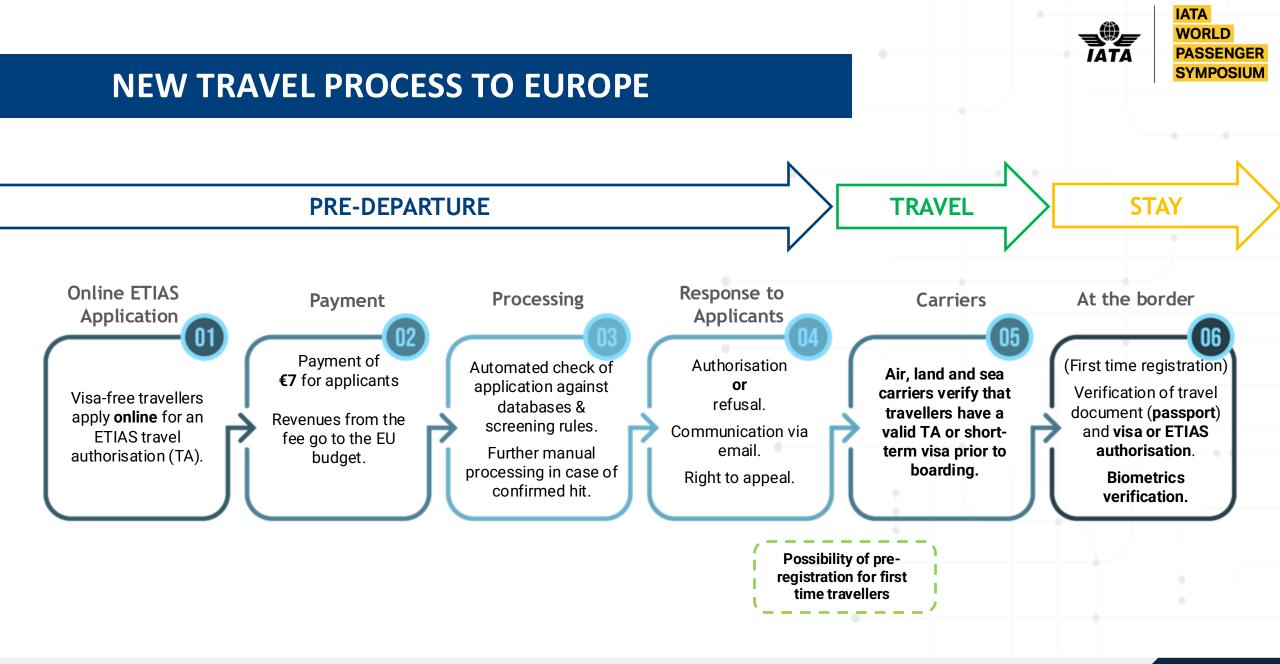
- ETIAS travel authorisation required to travel to 30 European countries
- EUR 7 fee
- Valid for **3 years** or until the passport expires





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## CHANGES AFFECTING TRAVELLERS

**BEFORE TRAVEL** 

- ETIAS Travellers must obtain their travel authorisation
  before starting the trip
- EES No prior action required from travellers before they start their trip
- ETIAS/EES Status can be checked online

AT THE BORDER



- ETIAS No fallback option: no ETIAS = no entry
- EES Collects travellers' biometric and biographical data, date and place of entry/exit
- EES **Replaces manual stamping** of passports
- EES Registration at first crossing. Verification at all subsequent crossings

SUPPORT



## ★ CHANGES FOR CARRIERS



- **Obligation for carriers to verify** within 48h prior to departure that a passenger has a valid ETIAS or a short stay visa
- Electronic verification through a carrier interface (CI). Carriers will need to register to use it.
- Response from the gateway: **OK / NOT OK / NOT APPLICABLE** (no further handling codes)
- **Support 24/7** for technical and operational issues (via online ticketing system and if this unavailable via a phone line)





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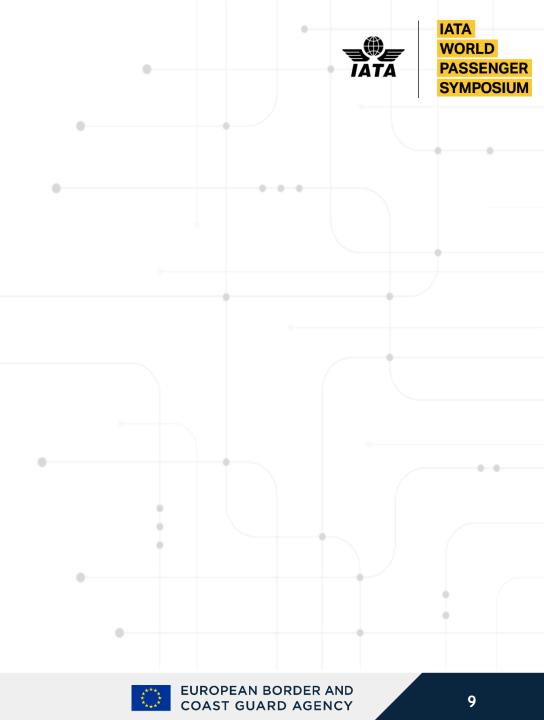
## **ETIAS IS NOT A VISA**

ETIAS = **travel authorisation** for visa-exempt travellers to enter **30 European countries** 

- Only for short stays (90 days in 180 day period)
- Similar travel authorisations required by US, Canada, Australia.

Through pre-screening ETIAS:

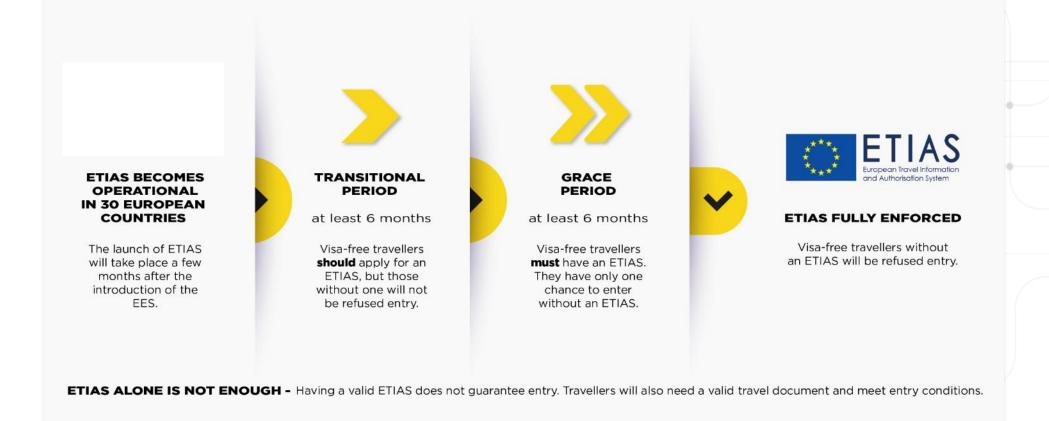
- will facilitate border crossings of travellers
- **detect** those who could pose a risk







### **ETIAS WILL BE IMPLEMENTED IN STAGES**



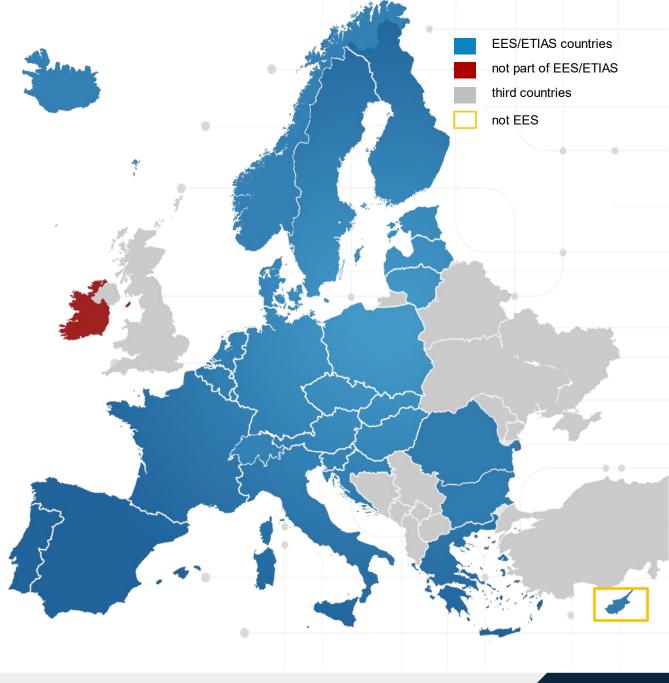




#### **EES & ETIAS** REQUIRING COUNTRIES









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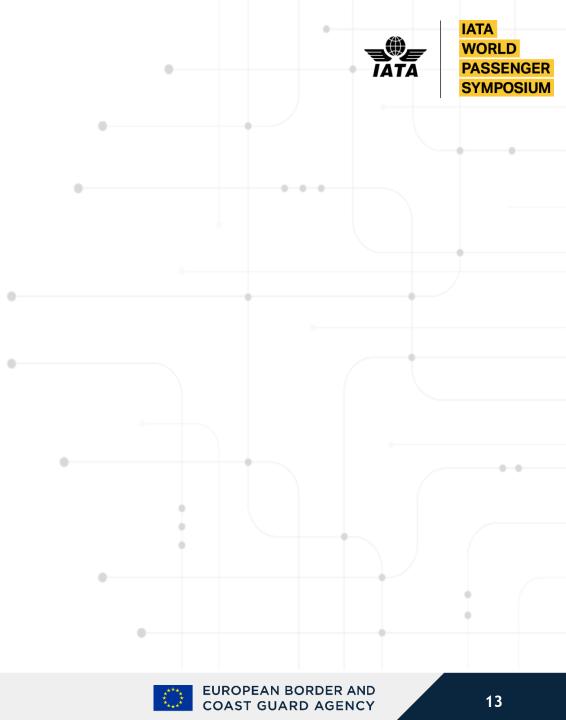




#### ETIAS CENTRAL UNIT

The ETIAS Central Unit is established within Frontex and it will review and verify applications that need a manual check, and provide support for carriers and travellers.

#### **Operational 24 hours a day / 7 days a week**









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# Thank you

ETIAS Central Unit

