

# The Global Aspects of Today driving the Healthcare of Tomorrow

Where Needs meets Innovation

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All data and analytics are based on evidence-based sourcing and references.

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#### The 5 tsunamis changing the way we will do healthcare



Since 2020 continuous increase of geopolitical conflcts, chronically impacting the next 15yrs

Global population will continue to age bringing us in 2050 to >60% older than 55yrs

Global population will be growing until 2060 reaching the max of 10 billion after it will start stagnate or even decline drastically

Global warming will continue despite the trillion \$ investments, caused by further poverty growth in L&MI countries

Al is being integrated at lightspeed, impacting 50+% significantly the next decade in almost every industry sector

Humanity is still licking the wounds of the \$16 trillion virus, ranked as 7th deadliest in modern times

The Third Plague

1855

735-737

HIV/AIDS

1981-PRESENT

Cholera 6

outbreak

1817-1923

5.4M\*

COVID-19

2019-8:00AM PT.

DEC 28, 2021 [ONGOING]

600K

18th Century

Antonine

Plague

165-180

200K

Swine Flu

2009-2010

17th Century

**Great Plagues** 

100-150K

Yellow Fever

LATE 1800s

Asian Flu

1957-1958

11.3K

Ebola

2014-2016

Russian Flu

1889-1890

MERS

Hong Kong Flu

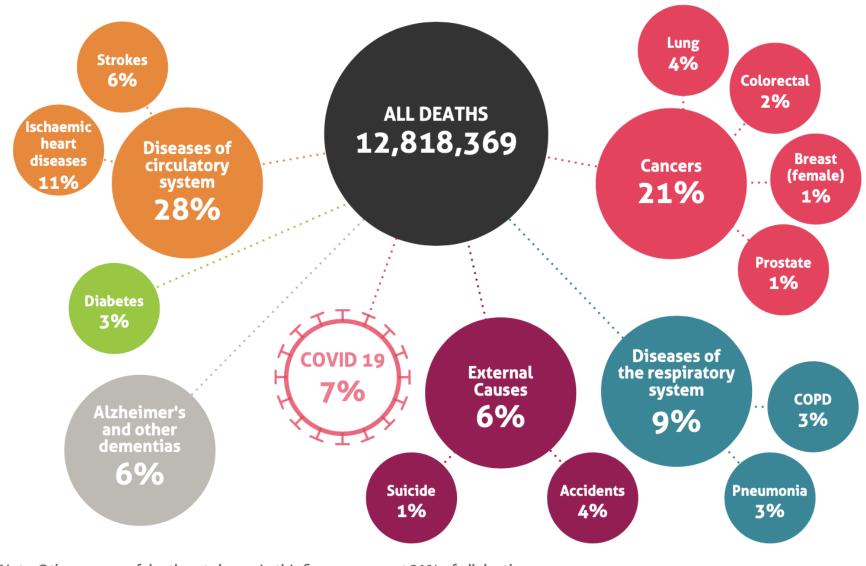
1968-1970

770

SARS



#### MAIN CAUSES OF MORTALITY ACROSS OECD COUNTRIES, 2021 (OR NEAREST YEAR)



Note: Other causes of death not shown in this figure represent 21% of all deaths. Source: OECD Health Statistics 2023.

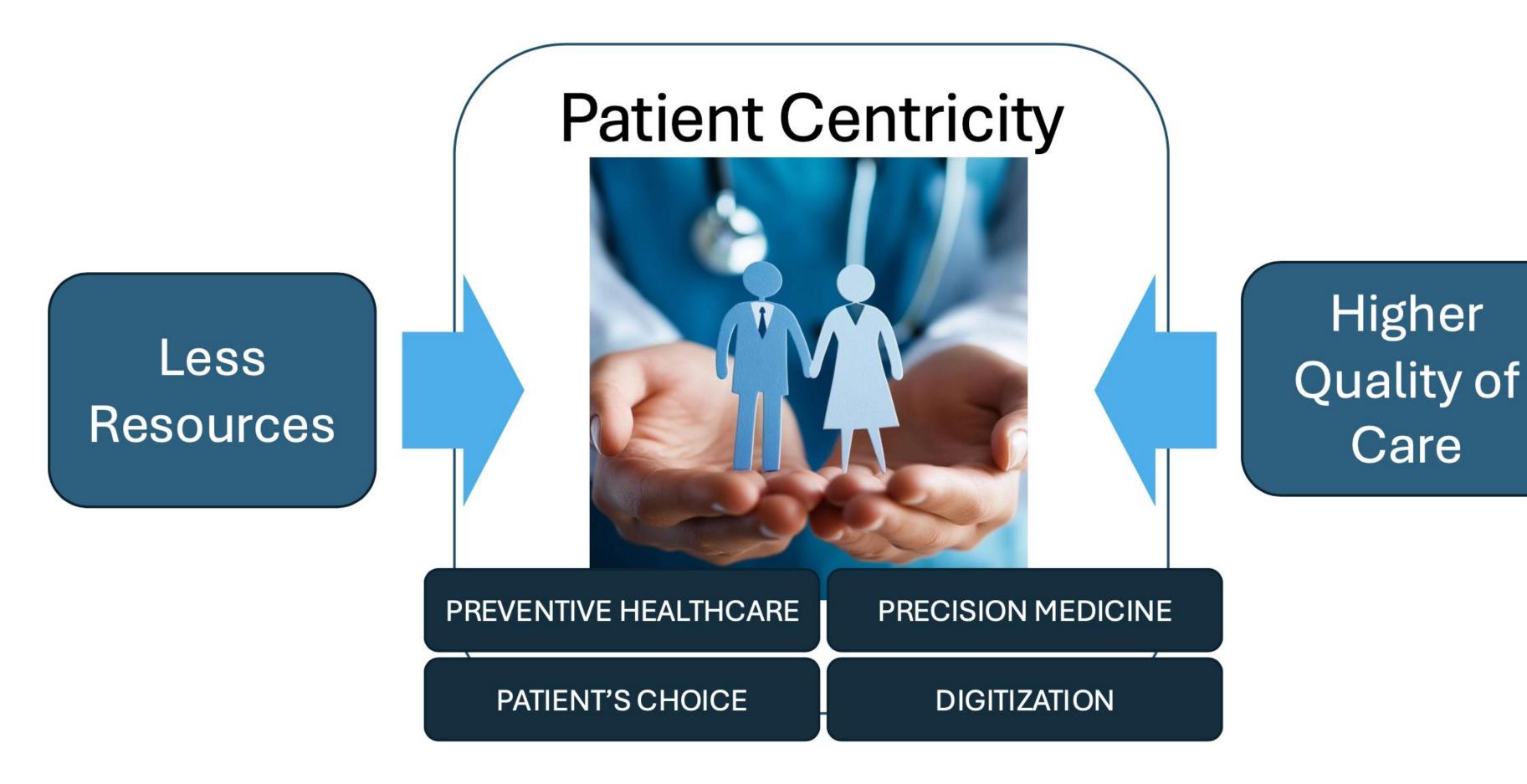
### The new era of healthcare

**Prevention Focus!** 

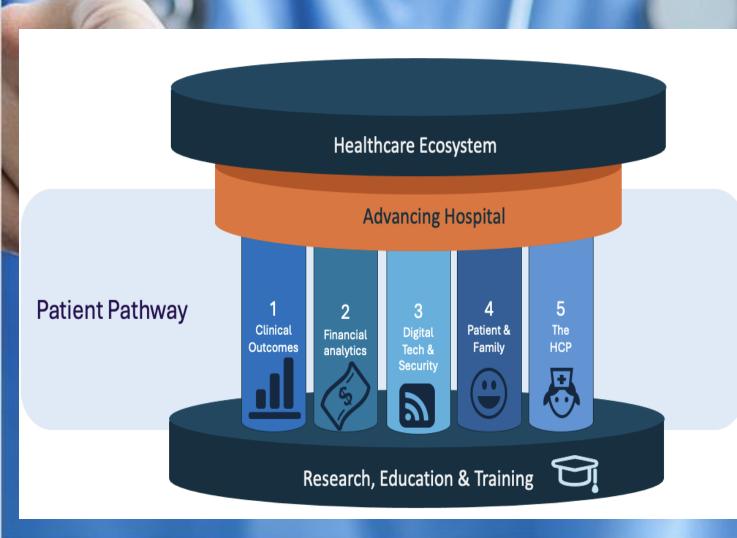
- Next Gen vaccines
- loMT & distant connected patient: home wins over hospital
- Mental disease control
- Physical pre-/re-habilitation to improve elderly health status



# The Healthcare Technology Acceleration

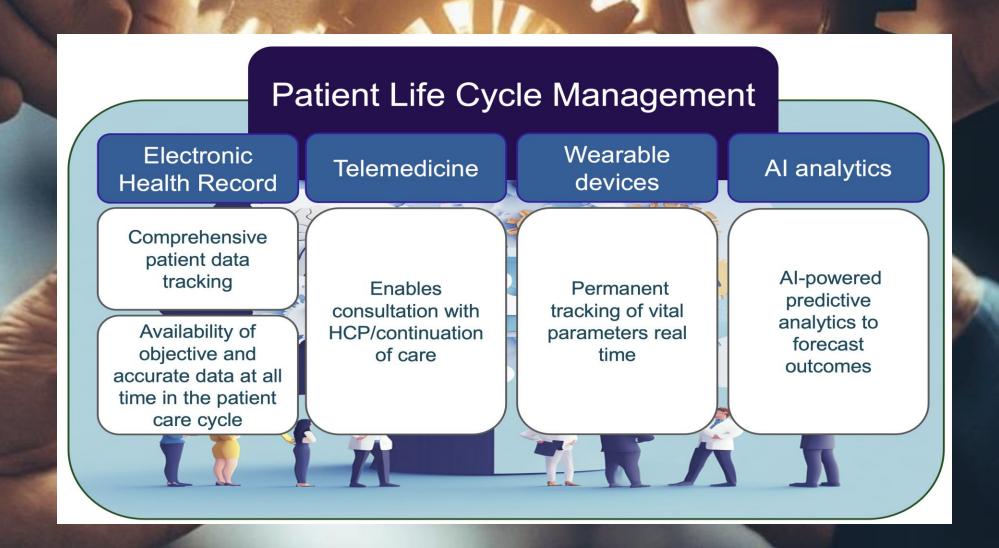




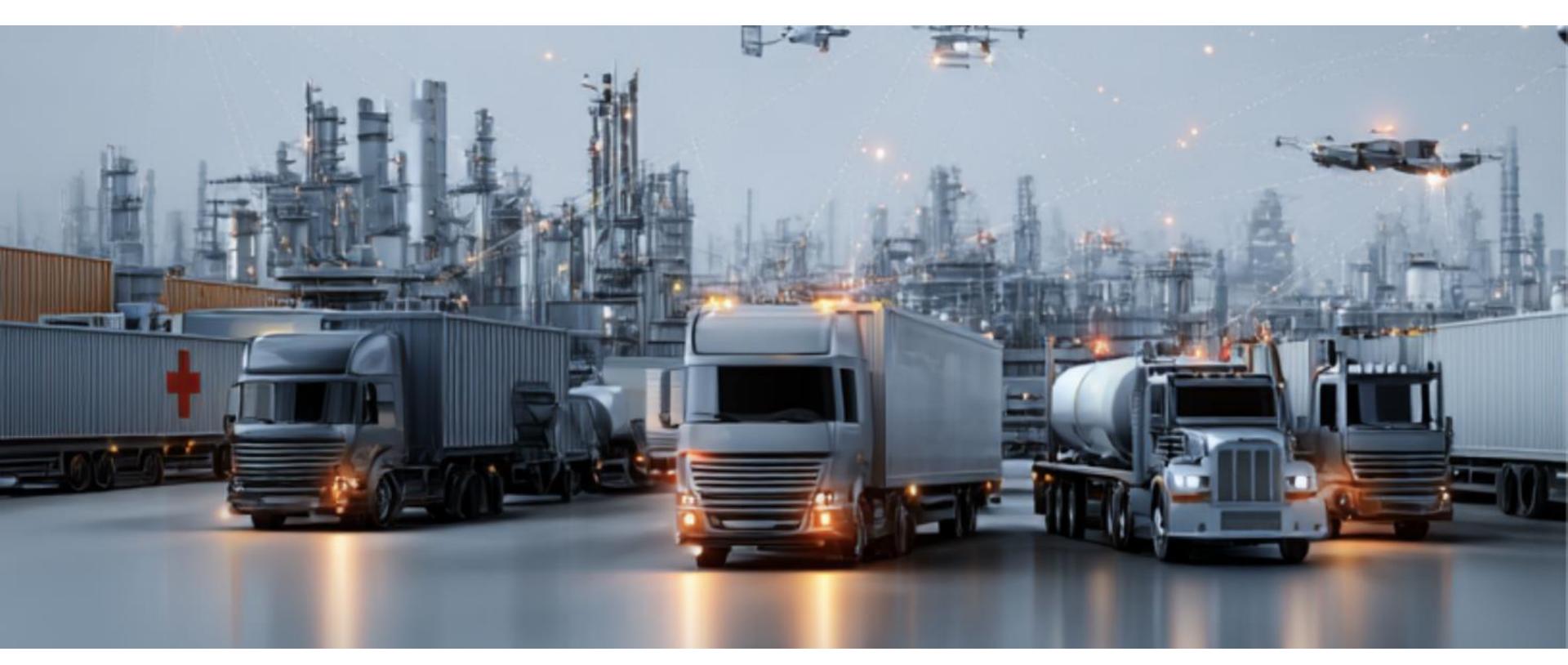


# Consumers are the CEOs of their own health Expecting more preventative and personalised products and services for a longer healthier life





### What can be the Healthcare Innovation Impact on the Supply Chain Ecosystem



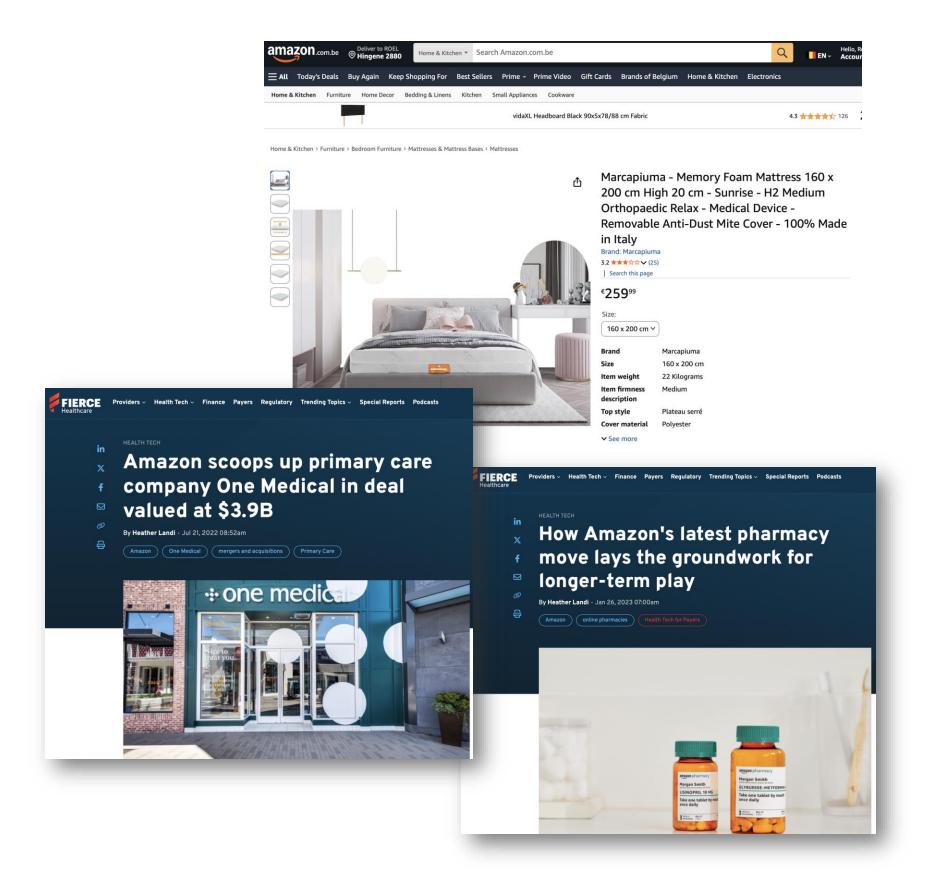


#### Amazonization ...

Changes in business models (B2B to B2B2C) create last-mile challenges.

Pharmaceutical distribution models change rapidly.

Besides, pharmaceutical e-commerce distribution platforms make inroads into the classic distribution model. Pharma logistics companies need to adapt to this changing environment.

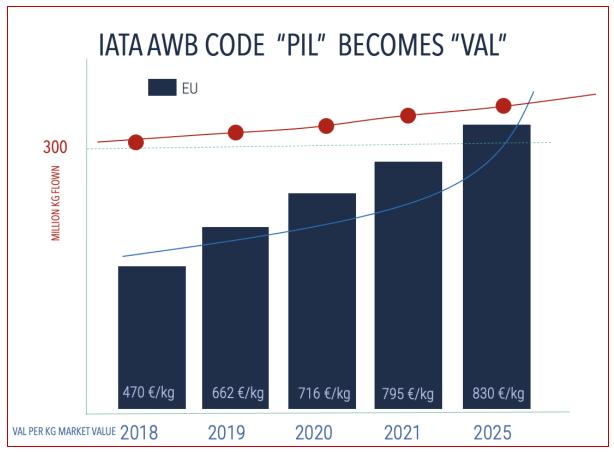


# Air to Sea & will AWB PIL evolve to AWB VAL?

#### For sure

Pharmaceuticals become increasingly valuable and might need particular security handling protocols, in addition to full trace-and-track capabilities. The COVID-19 vaccines and an increasing number of high-value pharmaceuticals launched on the market demonstrate this statement.

The commercialization of "new therapy" pipelines will differentiate the current air freight pricing models as liability & risk will rise

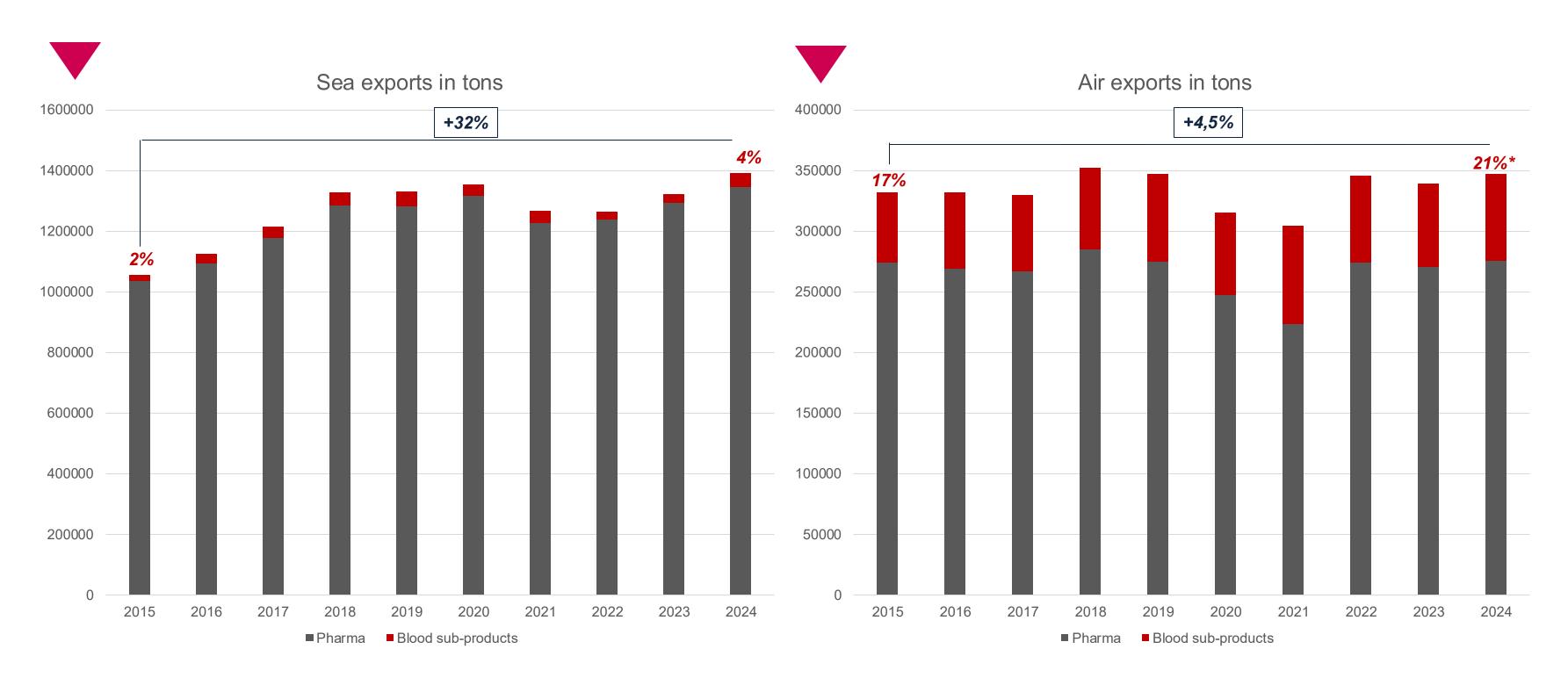


Antwerp PLMC: Setting the Scene 2021 1st Day 2021 F. Van Gelder



#### Past decade European Trends export Pharmaceuticals in Volume

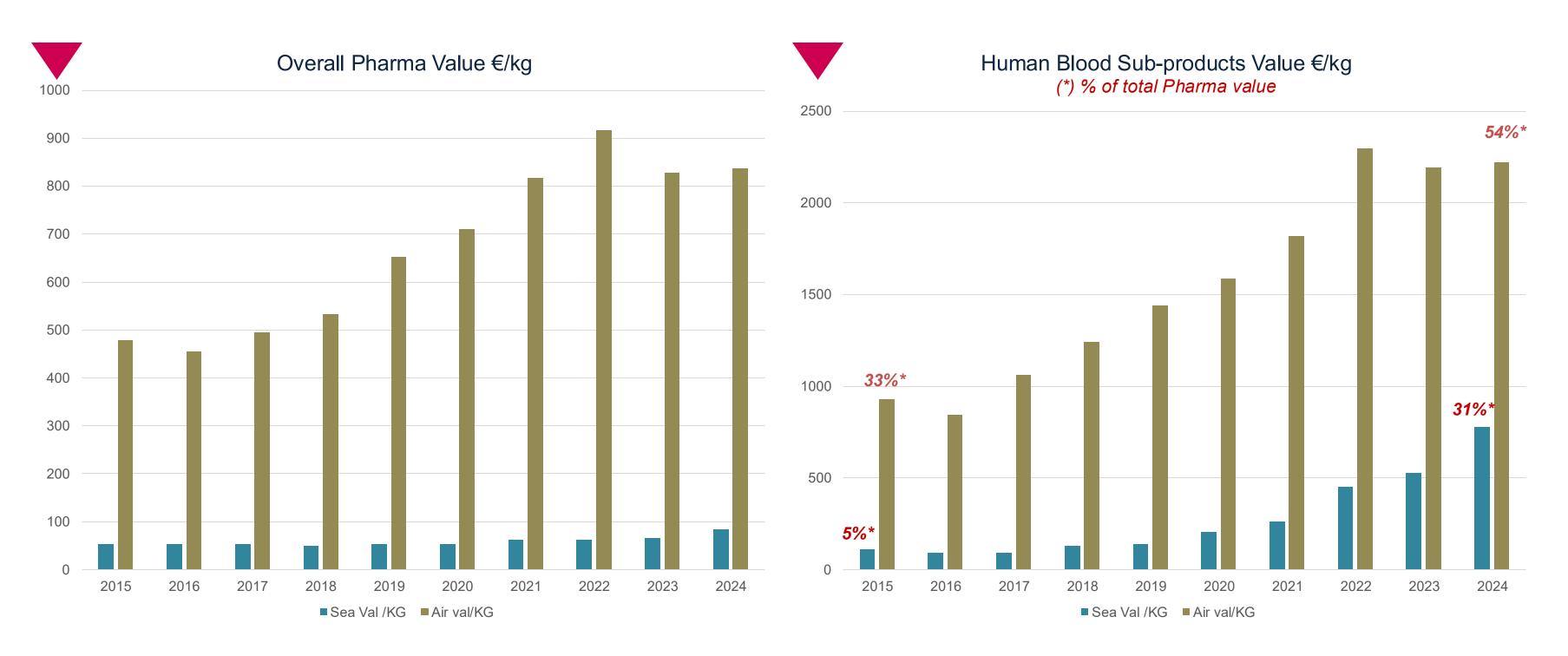
Total of Pharmaceuticals & Human Blood sub-products including vaccines & ATMP\*



<sup>(\*)</sup> Eurostat database International Trade by custom code and by mode of transport - Mediconed BV

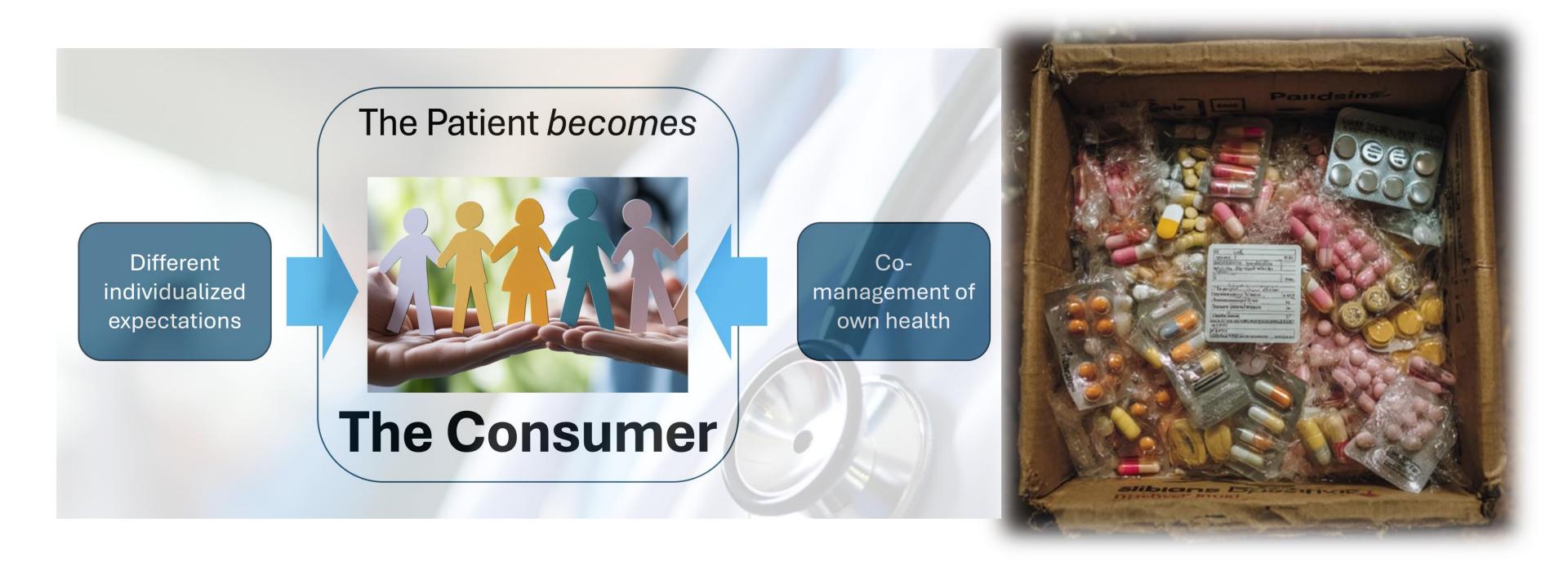
#### Past decade European Trends export Pharmaceuticals in Value

Total of Pharmaceuticals & Human Blood sub-products including vaccines & ATMP\*



<sup>(\*)</sup> Eurostat database International Trade by custom code and by mode of transport - Mediconed BV

#### Parcel ... DIRECT to Patient ...

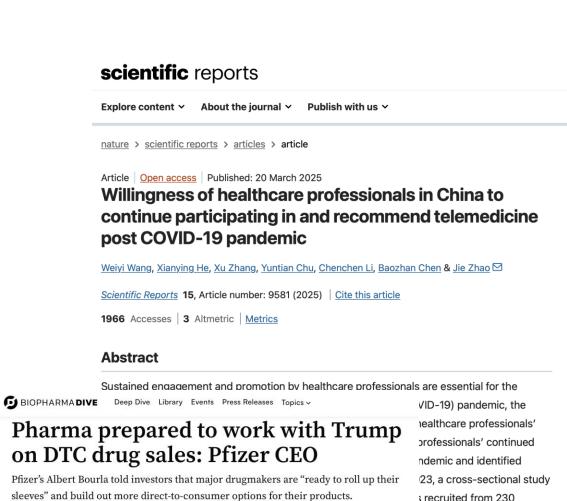


#### Parcel ... DIRECT to Patient ...

Direct to patient will grow significantly

Reducing the number of middlemen will be increasingly impacting the pharma supply chains. It will also be a method to reduce social healtcare spending.

The future healthcare ecosystem will be patient-centric, integrating linked home, community-based, and virtual care services. It will enhance self-care capabilities and be supported by efficient healthcare organizations, all seamlessly



g method. Overall, 518 ie participating in



Digitaal patiëntenplatform wint Zorgmagazine award UZA@home verkozen tot 'Zorginnovatie van het jaar' E-health Multidisciplinaire samenwerking Onderzoek en innovatie Patiënt als partner ZORGINNOVATIE VAN HET JAAR 2024 Trump demands drug companies lower prices before end of September US president threatens to 'deploy every tool in our arsenal' to protect Americans from

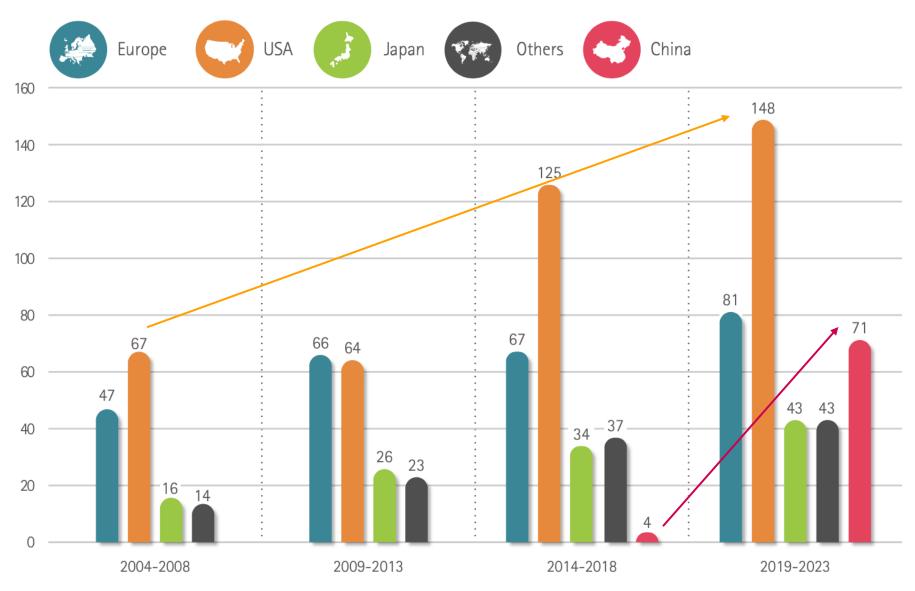
#### The Geopolitical stress on Regulatory...



Regulation and ethics are key themes in future pharma logistics developments.

How can theseenhance and impact our business? Shift to China not only in API development but also final product

#### NUMBER OF NEW CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ENTITIES (2004–2023)



<u>Source</u>: CITELINE April 2024 & SCRIP – EFPIA calculations (according to nationality of mother company) Note: Up to 2017 China is included under 'Others'

#### The Al revolutionary impact

Linear systems will transform into fully-integrated ecosystems.

Players in the pharma logistics supply chains can only survive in an integrated, resilient, responsive, and sustainable ecosystem.

Al is more than just a buzzword

However, it must be implemented rigorously within a well-defined operational framework.

#### Fangzhou Partners with Tencent to Launch Al Agent 2.0, Advancing Al-Driven Healthcare with DeepSeek Integration

🛗 27 March 2025 | Thursday | News





Collaboration harnesses DeepSeek's secure, efficient LLM and Tencent Cloud's infrastructure to enhance patient services, physician workflows, and pharmaceutical logistics across Fangzhou's digital health platform.



Image Source : Public Domain

#### The next generation manufacturing strategies...

#### Pharmaceutical Supply Chain challenges

Real-time visibility and tracking

Overstocking and understocking

Cold chain losses

Counterfeit Medicines

Overreliance on a single region



Decentralization & production shift to target areas

Al driven accurate analytics avoiding plant downtime

Always-on connectivity and real-time plant connectivity

Permanent availability without stock piling

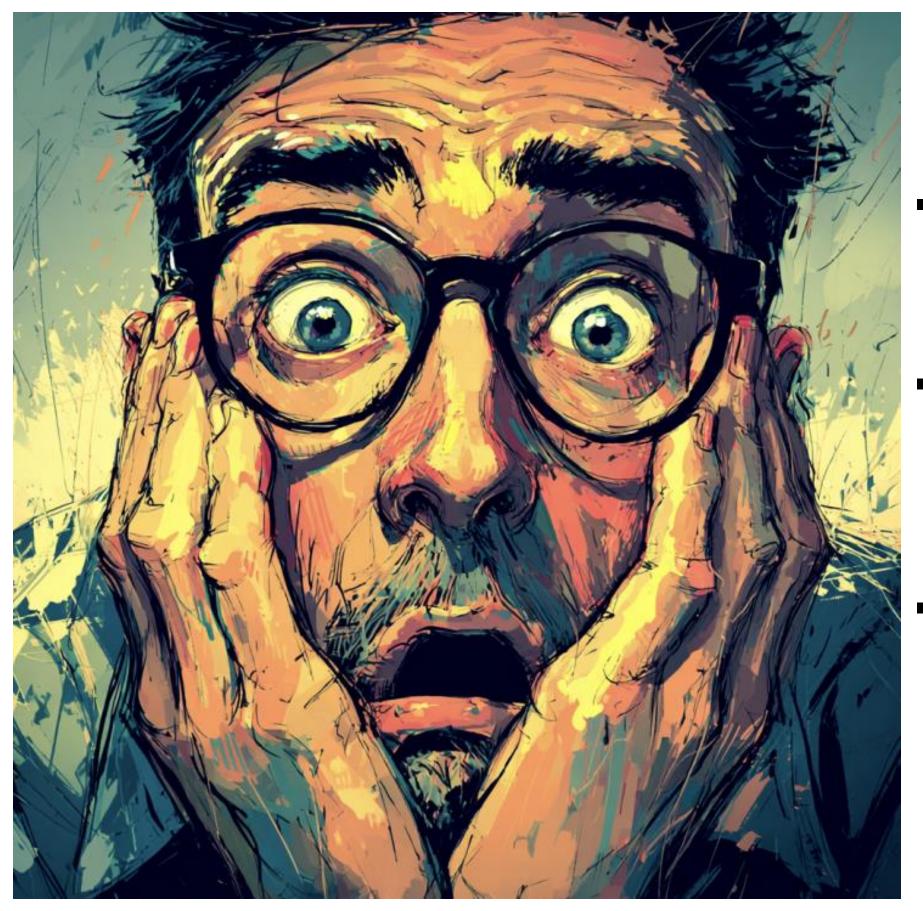




Summary &

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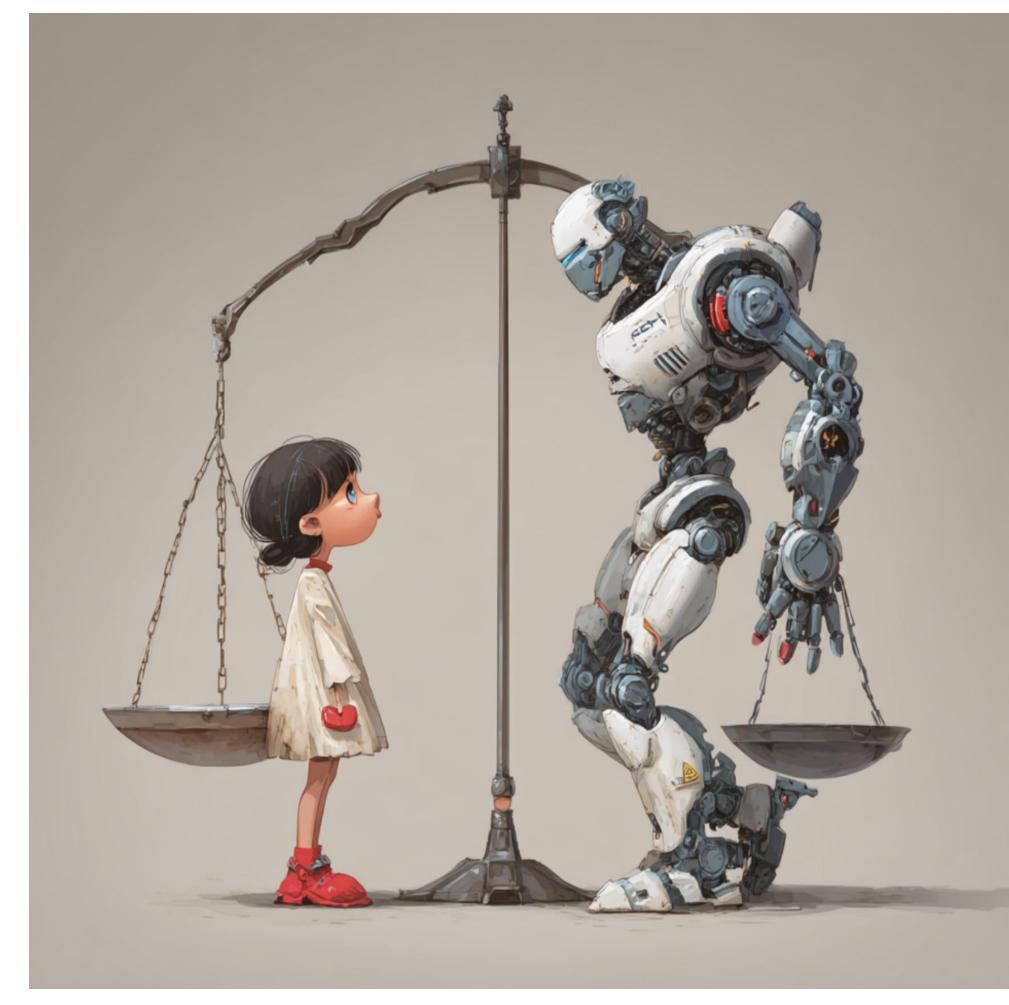
# Demand, Geopolitics & Resilience

- Pharma is entering a decade of higher demand and more individualised care, enabled by Al-driven R&D and visible supply chains.
- Resilience now means moving from Just-In-Time to Just-In-Case driving multi-regional sourcing, prequalified alternatives, buffer stocks, and multi-node air-freight networks.
- Tariffs are shaping both contracts and footprints, with pass-through and flexibility clauses becoming standard while sourcing and production are shifting step-by-step toward near/reshoring. Availibility and accesibility will depend on risk management of "drug production"

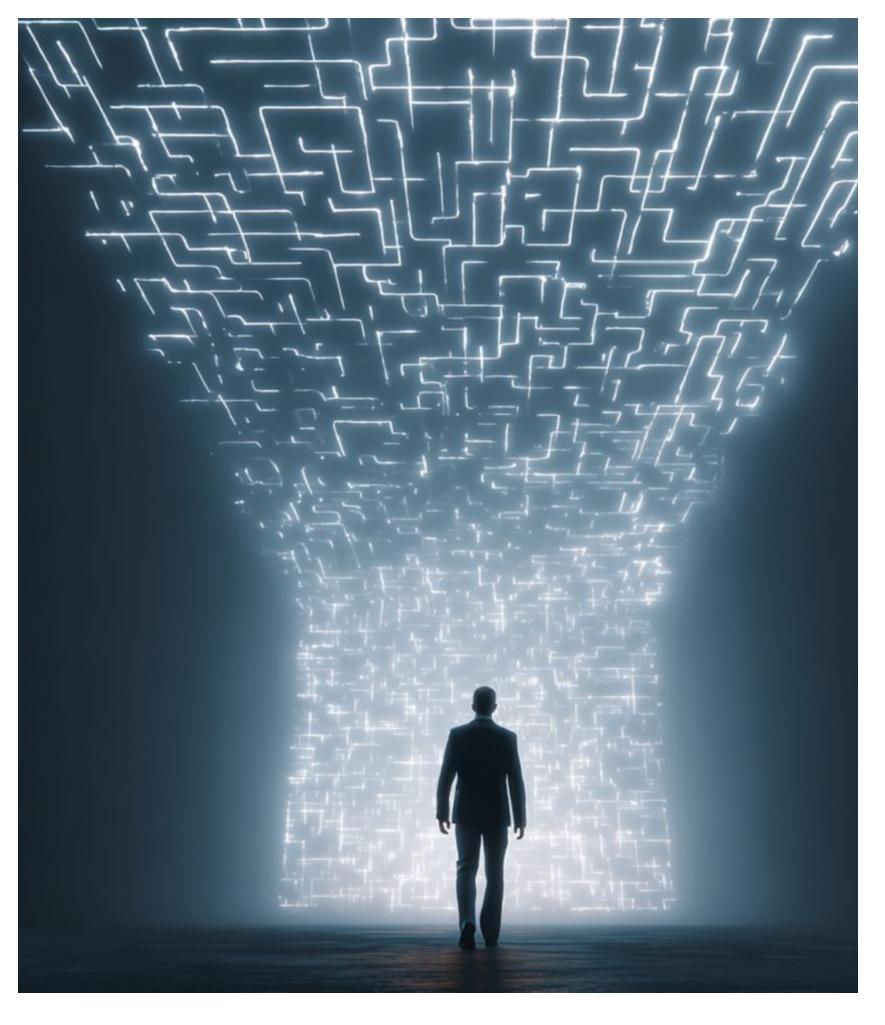
(\*) The Pharma Logistics Masterclass 2025 Osaka - Kyoto Executive Training Week

#### Digital, DATA & Al

- High-quality, well-governed data are the backbone of digitalisation, powering end-toend control towers, real-time visibility, and excursion prevention under GxP/PHI rules
- Real Al gains require redesigning roles and decision-making controlling risks associated with data quality, sovereignty, GDPR compliance, and supplier/provider lock-in.
- The pressure of aging society will drive Al deep into operational automation
- Working with Al will request a different human intelligence and skill set



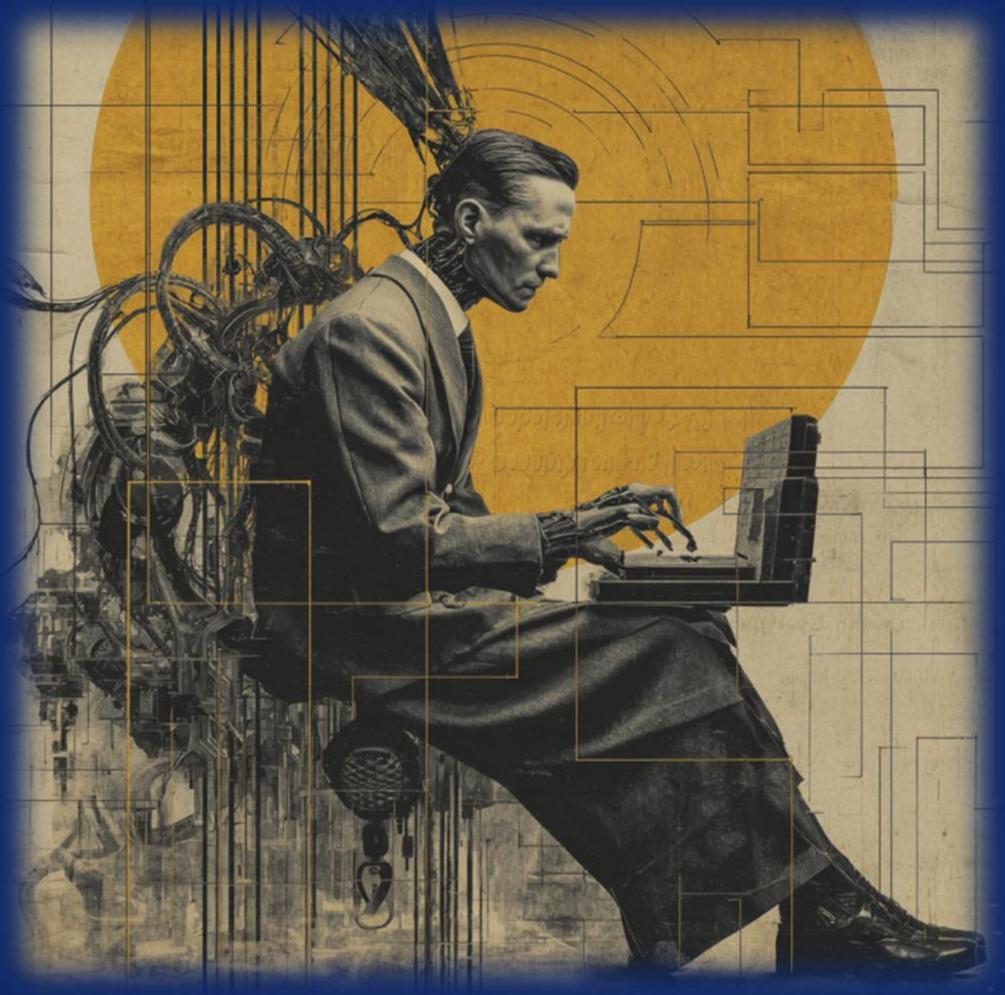
(\*) The Pharma Logistics Masterclass 2025 Osaka - Kyoto Executive Training Week



# Sustainability & Network Design (E-pharma, 3PL/4PL)

- Sustainability starts with smarter manufacturing and demand forecasting, while network design reduces CO<sub>2</sub> by localising DCs and optimising linehaul.
- Direct-to-patient will drive cooling choices to be adapted to sustainable multi-stop last-mile routes based on CO<sub>2</sub> and external-cost analysis.
- Patient-centric distribution applies the e-commerce playbook: connect partners via APIs, keep GxP stocks near demand, track in real time, route dynamically, ensure first-attempt delivery, protect PHI, and enable easy returns with agile 3PL/4PL support.

(\*) The Pharma Logistics Masterclass 2025 Osaka - Kyoto Executive Training Week



#### Thank You

"Technology is a Useful Servant, but a Dangerous Master"

> Nobel Prize Winner Christian Lange, 1921