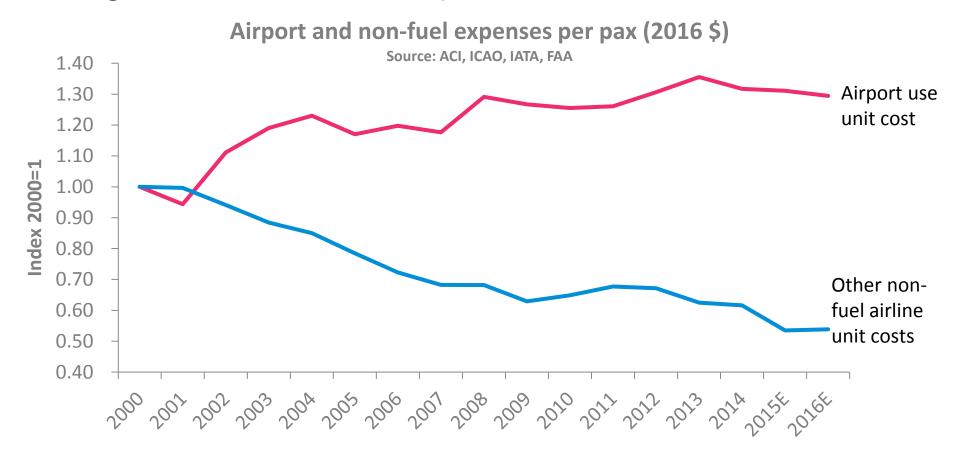


Rising real unit cost of airport use



Source: IATA Economics using data from ACI, ICAO, IATA and FAA www.iata.org/economics

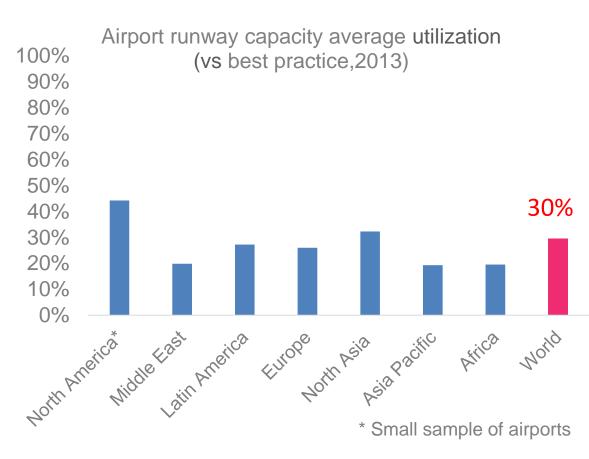
Investment often where consumers don't want it



Ciudad Real Airport, Spain



Mirabel Airport, Canada



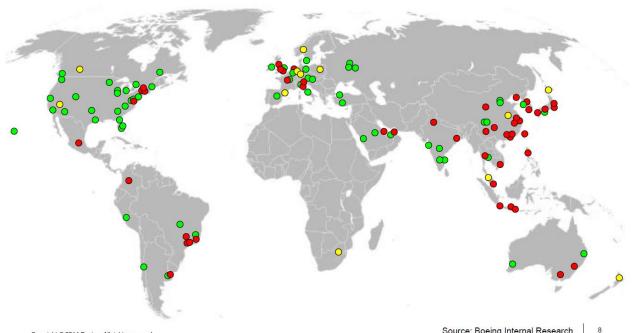
Source: IATA airport development team modelling www.iata.org/economics

Often constraints where investment is needed

Congestion will expand by 2023

2023 Capacity Estimate (annual)

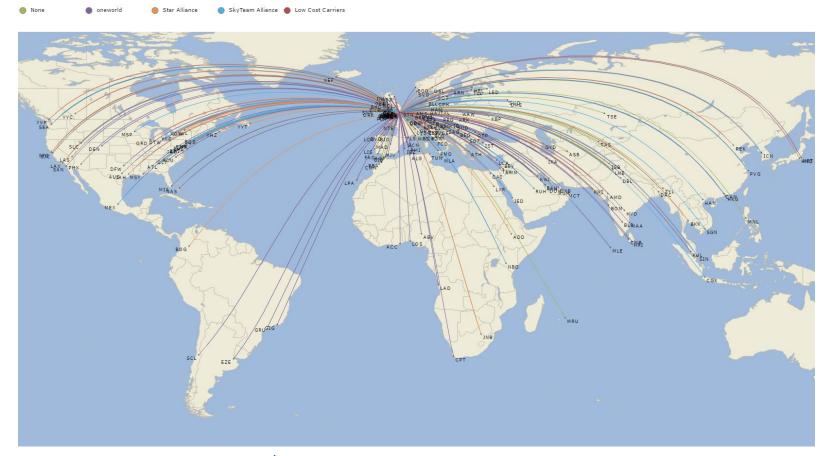
 Sufficient capacity O Crowded (> 85% of Capacity) Congested (> 95% of Capacity)



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Source: Boeing Internal Research

Airport success dependent on airline network success



Source: SRS Analyser <u>www.iata.org/economics</u>

We're dependent on each other to succeed

- 1. Rising costs: affordability matters
- 2. Low average asset utilization: consumer choice matters
- **3. Metropolitan congestion**: airlines do want investment, in the right places
- 4. Airline networks: mutual success is mutually dependent
- 5. Making it work: consultation with airlines critical