



IATA AVIATION DAY 27-28 OCT. 2015 MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA Competition and cooperation for mutual benefit

AbuDhabi

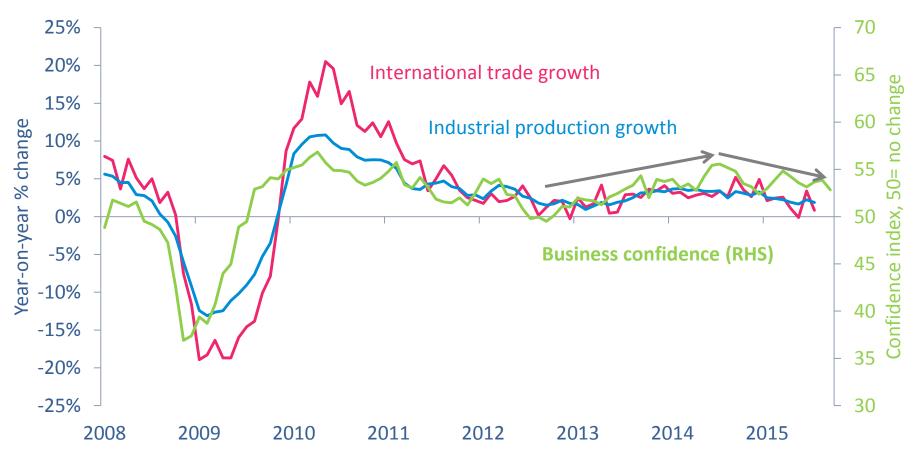
Global and Regional Outlook
Brian Pearce (Chief Economist, IATA)

Aviation key for diversification and development

- → Global outlook
- → MENA regional situation
- → The role of aviation in region's economic success

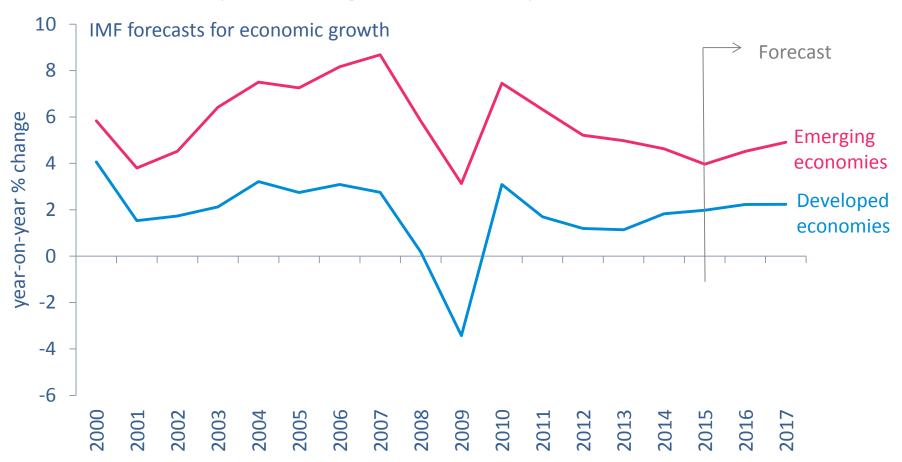


Global economic cycle has slowed



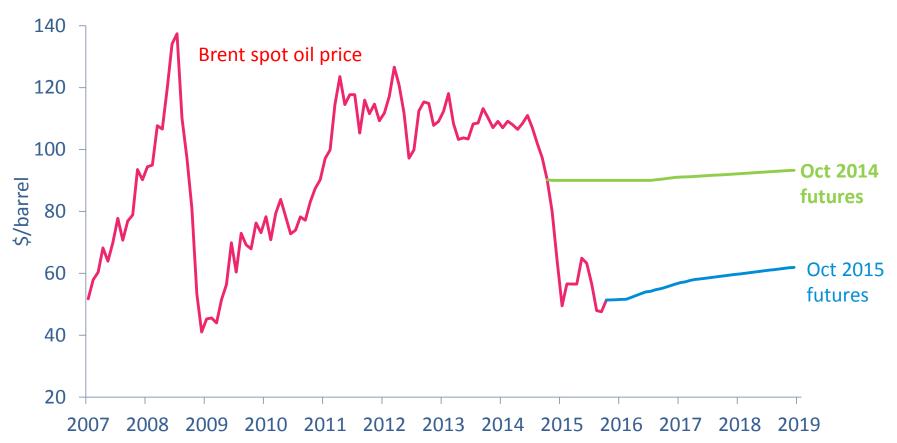
Source: Markit, Netherlands CPB

But moderately better growth is expected



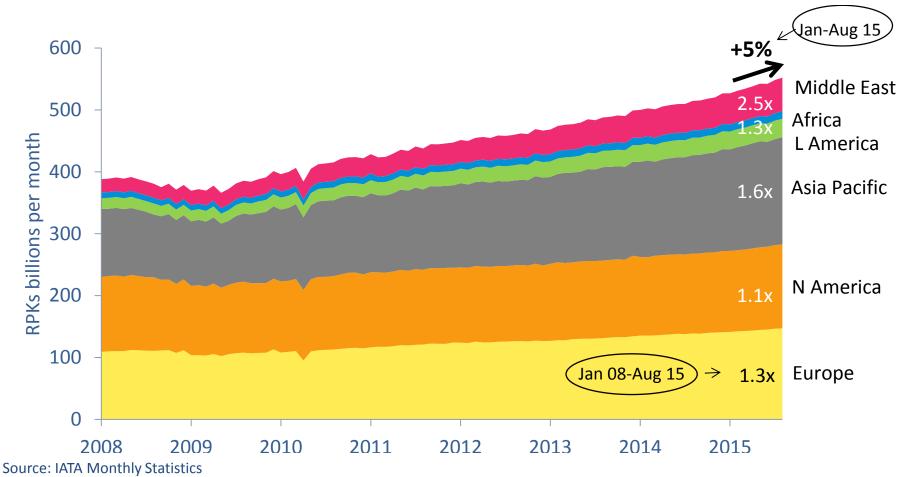
Source: IMF World Economic Outlook

Oil prices now expected to be lower for longer

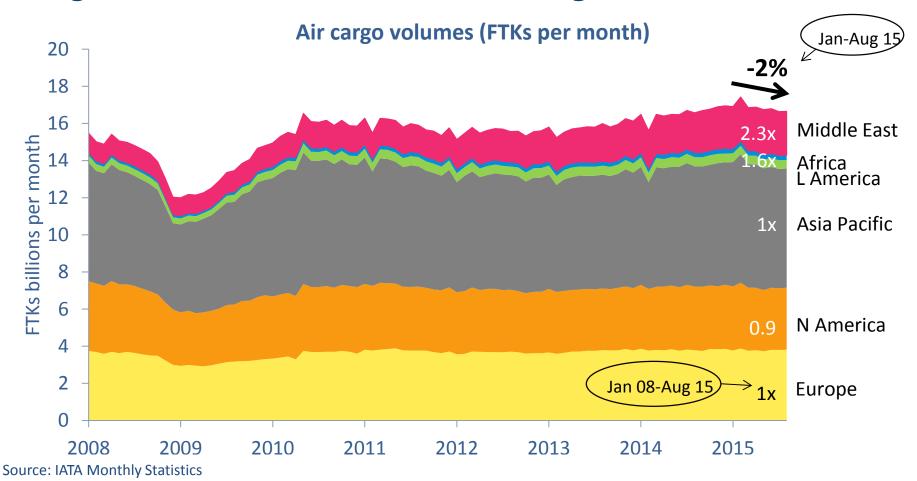


Source: Datastream

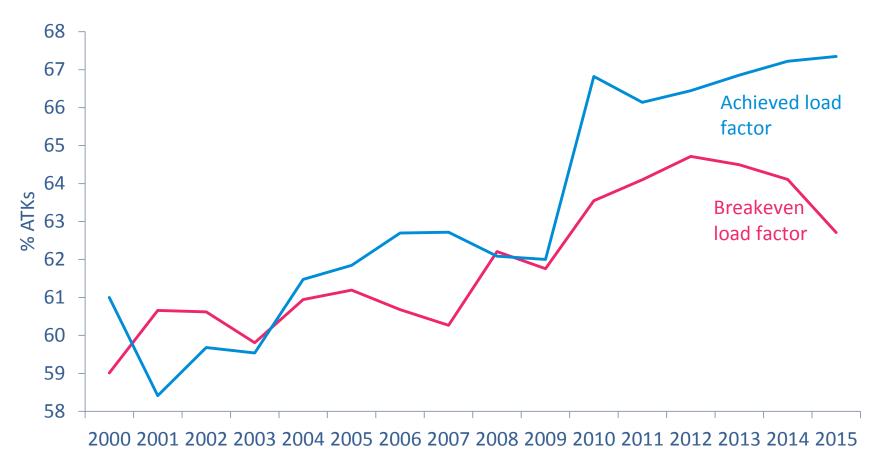
Net impact - air travel demand is strong



Cargo is weak but ME airlines bucking trend

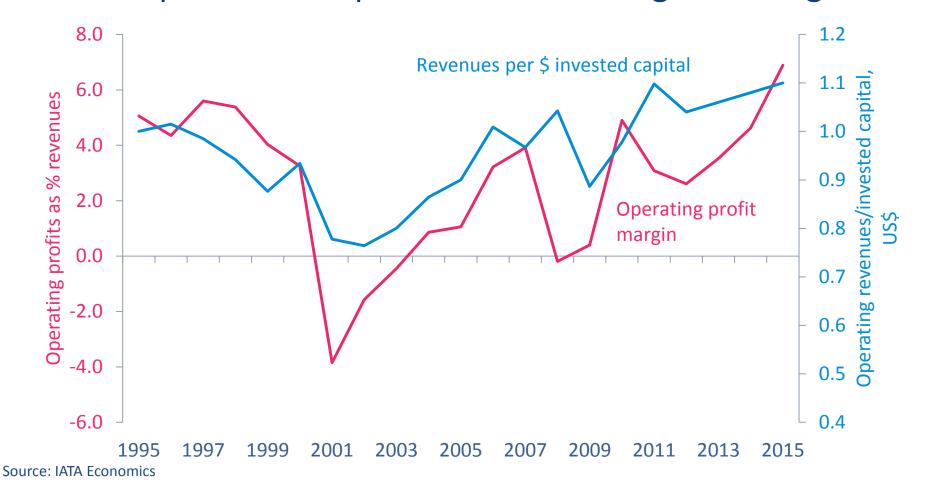


Profits boosted by wider gap above break-even load factors

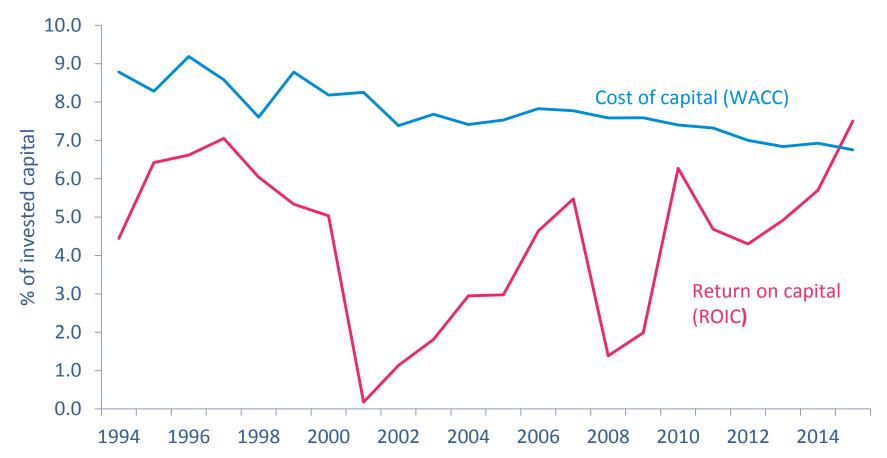


Source: IATA Economics

Airline capital is more productive and margins are higher

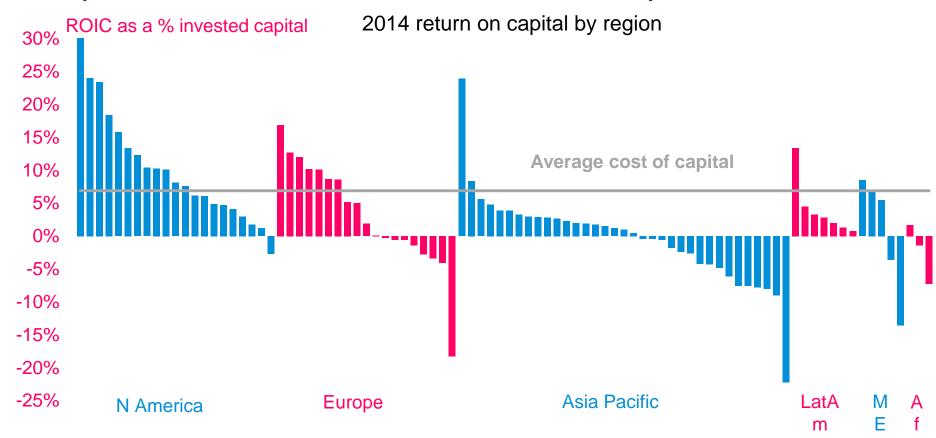


Airlines paying investors a 'normal' return for 1st time



Source: McKinsey & Company, IATA Economics

But performance at the airline level is very diverse



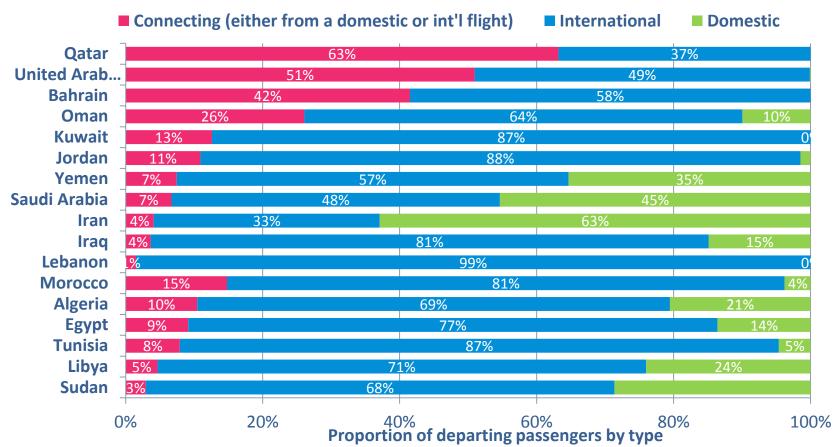
Source: The Airlines Analyst, IATA Economics

Very diverse MENA passenger market developments



Source: PaxIS Plus

Super-connectors, int. destinations & home markets mix



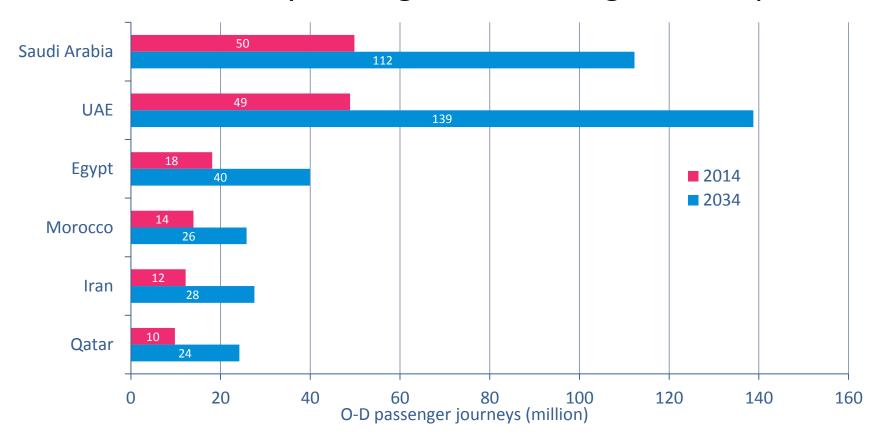
Source: PaxIS Plus

Long-haul network expansion continuing



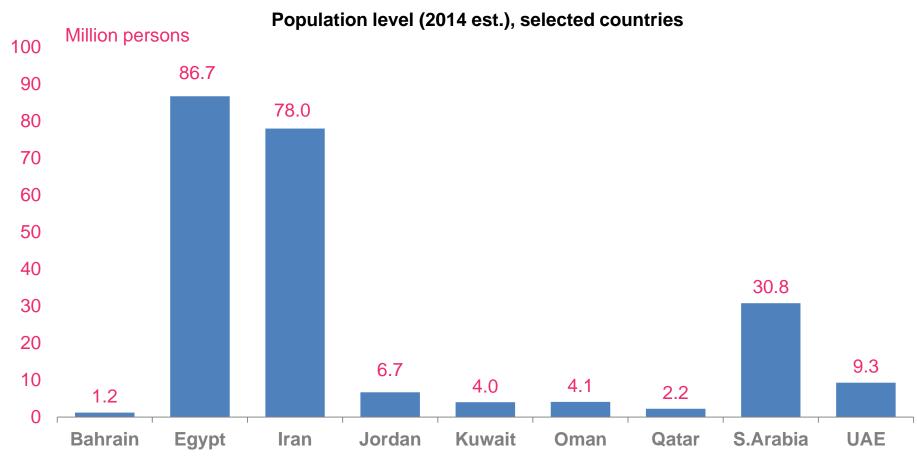
Source: SRS Analyser

Over the next 20 years significant O-D growth expected



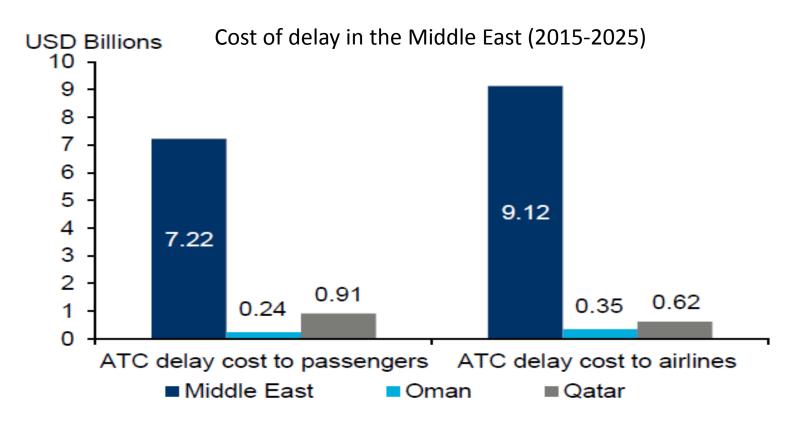
Source: IATA/Tourism Economics 'Air Passenger Forecasts' October 2015

Potential for Iran once sanctions lifted

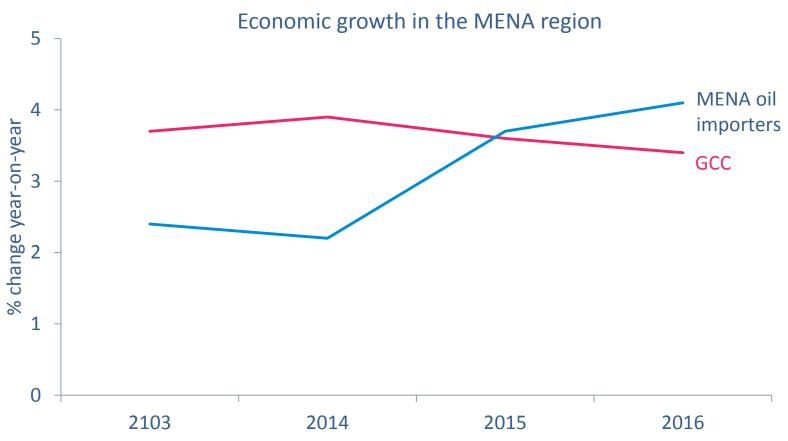


Source: Tourism Economics

But infrastructure is not keeping up with airline expansion



Low oil prices harming GCC growth, boosting oil importers



Source: Institute for International Economics, Oct 2015

But tourism attractiveness is challenged



Aviation key for diversification and development

- Record year for airline industry narrowly based
- → Diverse market and airline performance
- → Gulf super-connectors versus poor N African performance
- → Strong aviation offers economic diversification and development
- → But infrastructure not keeping up and delays are costly
- → Experience for passengers and shippers needs attention

