Media briefing **Overview of air** transport in 2021 and recent developments





RPKs recovered to 42% of 2019 levels in 2021 Air cargo remained strong (up 7% vs. 2019)



Source: IATA Monthly Statistics 2



Performance of domestic markets varied Russia the strongest, China impacted by zero-COVID policy





Recovery in international travel was slow Asia Pacific lagged the rest of the industry due to closed borders

20% 0% Full year 2021 vs. Africa -Asia Pacific Europe -20% full year 2019: Latin America -Middle East —North America -65% -40% -60% -72% -80% -93% -100% Jan-20 Mar-20 Apr-20 Feb-20 May-20 Sep-20 Jun-20 Jul-20 Aug-20 Oct-20 Vov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Dec-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-2' May-2 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-21 Oct-2 Nov-2

International RPKs, % change versus the same month in 2019

4 Source: IATA Monthly Statistics



Premium and economy international RPKs recovering at the same rate

Premium and economy class international RPKs, % of 2019 levels



Int'l RPKs, % of the same month in 2019

5 Source: IATA Monthly Statistics

But willingness to travel remains strong Ticket sales rebounded in South Africa after Omicron restrictions eased



6 Source: IATA DDS, Our World In Data

No clear link between new cases and travel restrictions Restrictions often maintained after cases have fallen



New COVID outbreaks put lower burden on healthcare The start of a new phase of the pandemic?



Limited impact of maintaining travel restrictions Extended restrictions do not reduce new cases but damage economy





9 Source: Edge Health and Oxera



Pressures on operating costs are rising Jet fuel price at elevated levels, labor costs up amid labor shortages



Airlines optimistic about passenger recovery Cargo growth expected to ease from record-high but to remain strong

Business confidence, expected change in traffic growth over the next 12 months

