

Media briefing

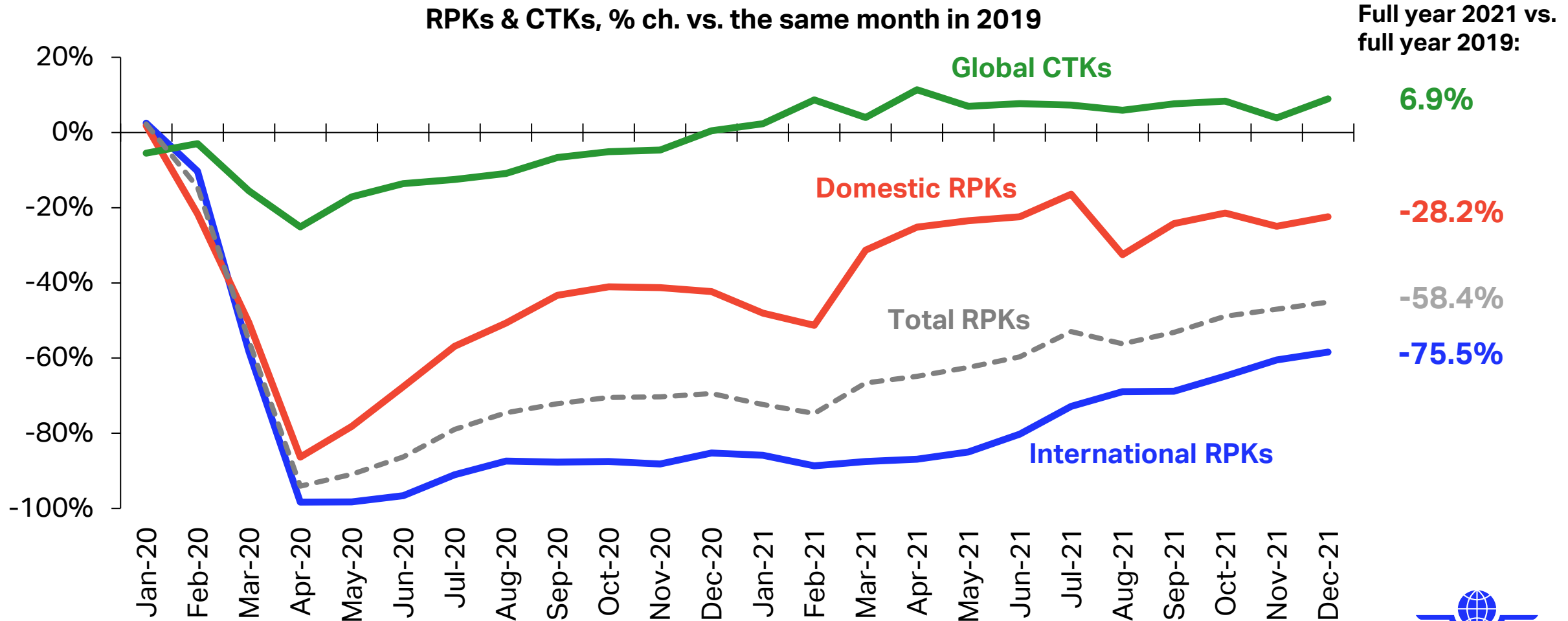
Overview of air transport in 2021 and recent developments

25 January 2022



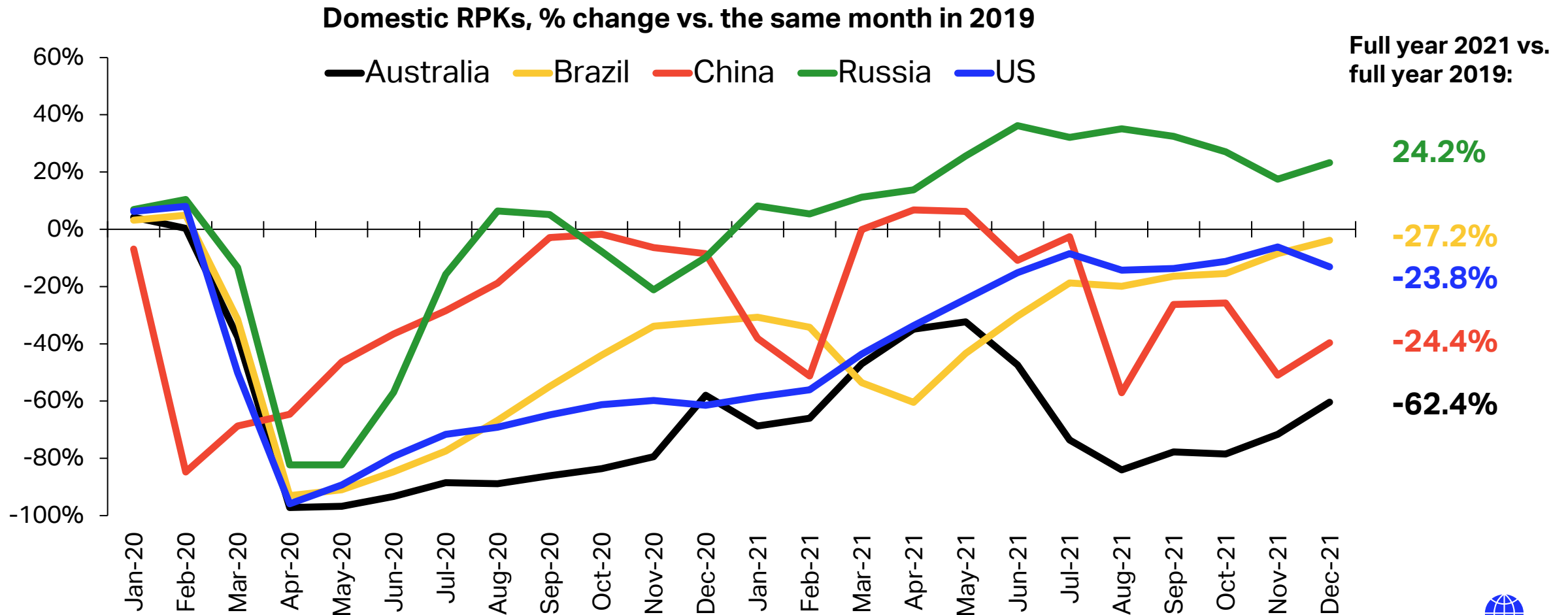
RPKs recovered to 42% of 2019 levels in 2021

Air cargo remained strong (up 7% vs. 2019)



Performance of domestic markets varied

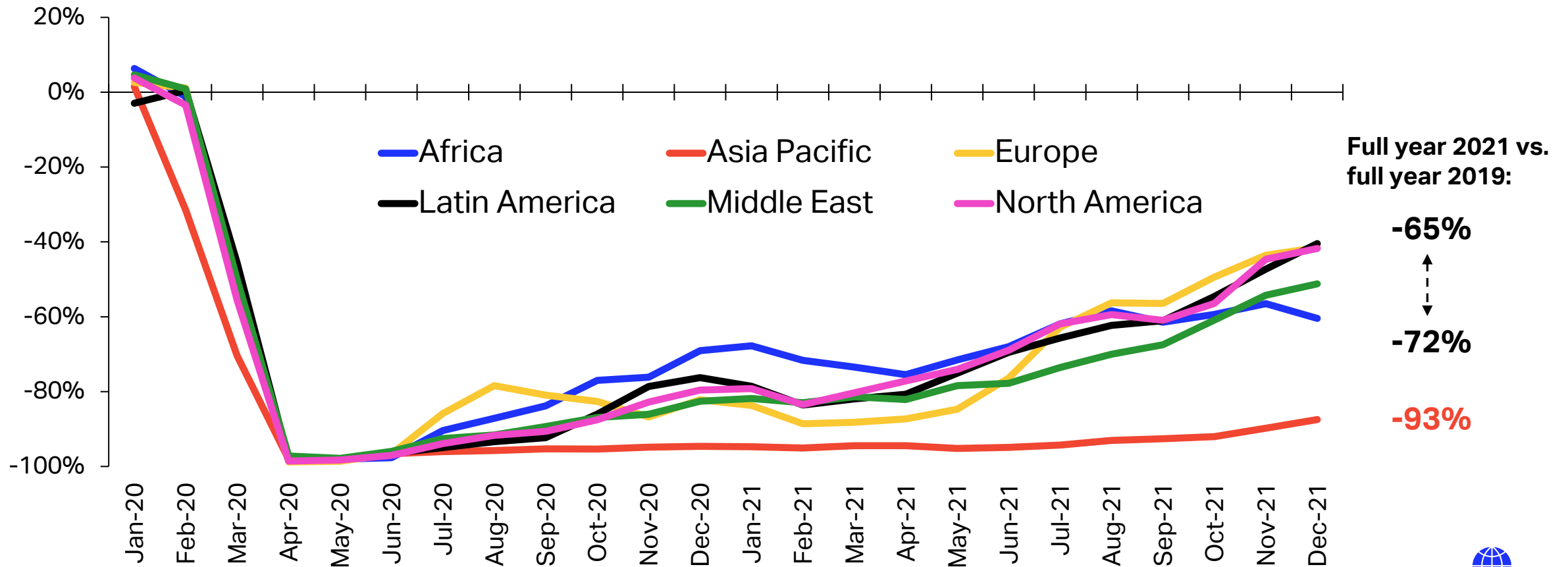
Russia the strongest, China impacted by zero-COVID policy



Recovery in international travel was slow

Asia Pacific lagged the rest of the industry due to closed borders

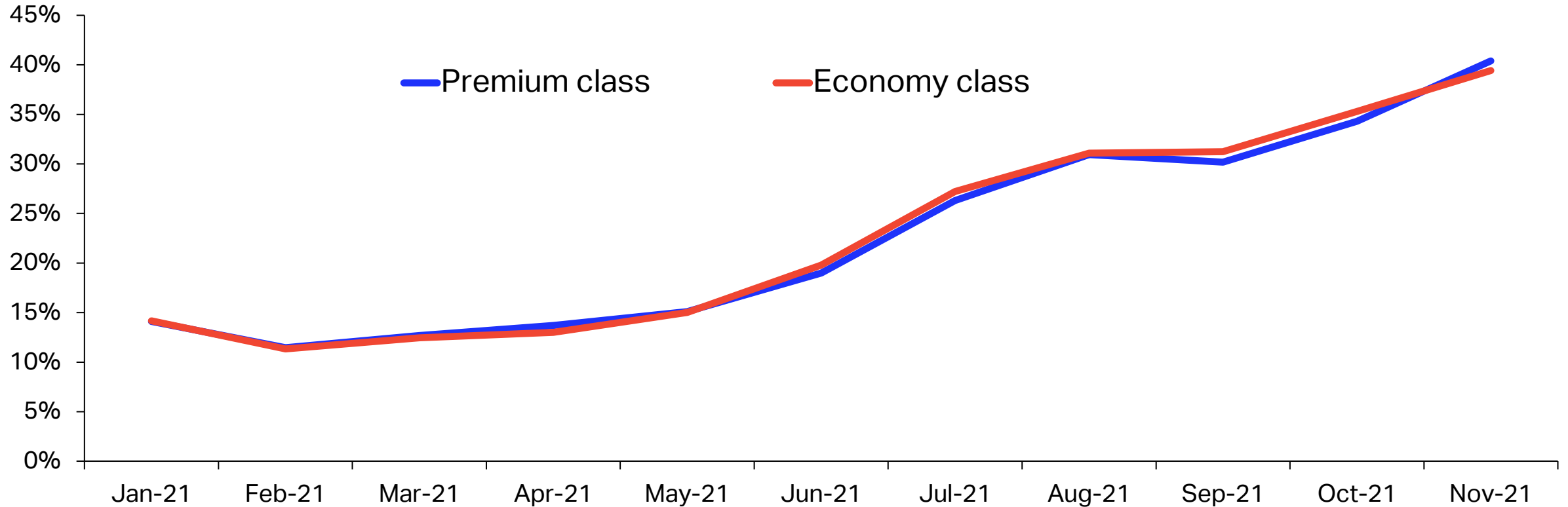
International RPKs, % change versus the same month in 2019



Premium and economy international RPKs recovering at the same rate

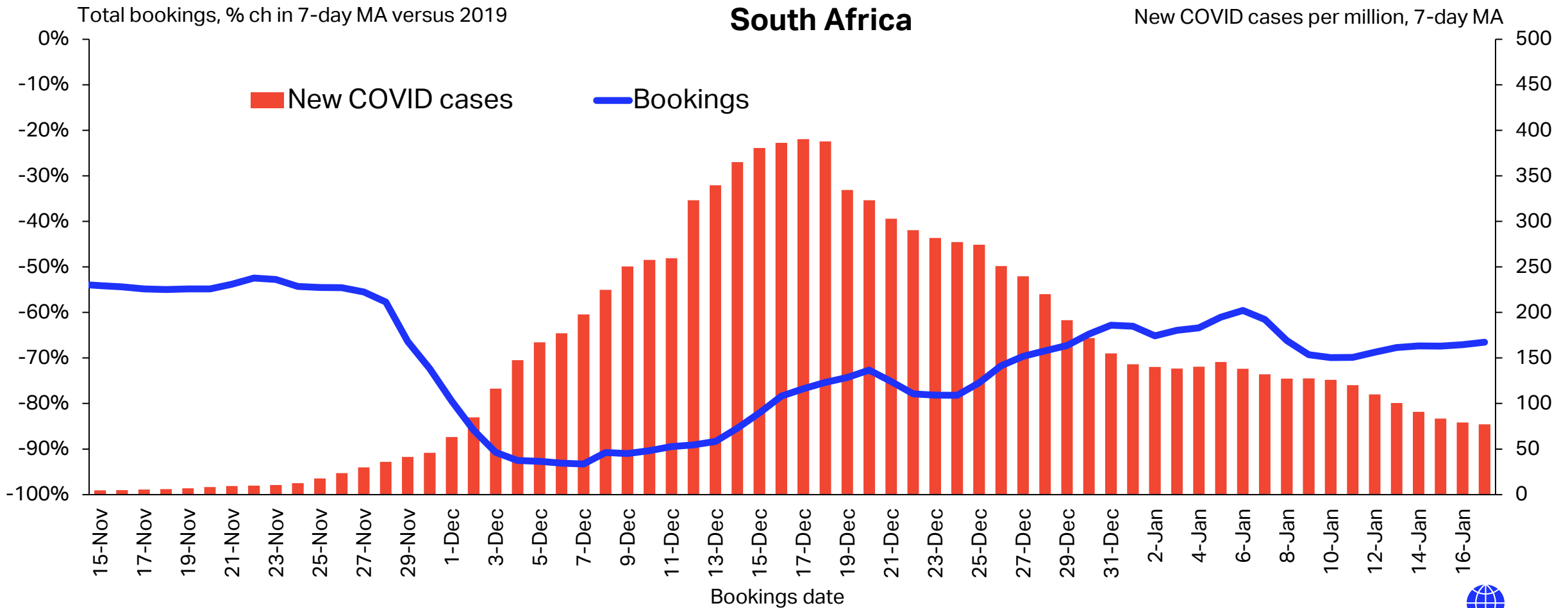
Premium and economy class international RPKs, % of 2019 levels

Int'l RPKs, % of the same month in 2019



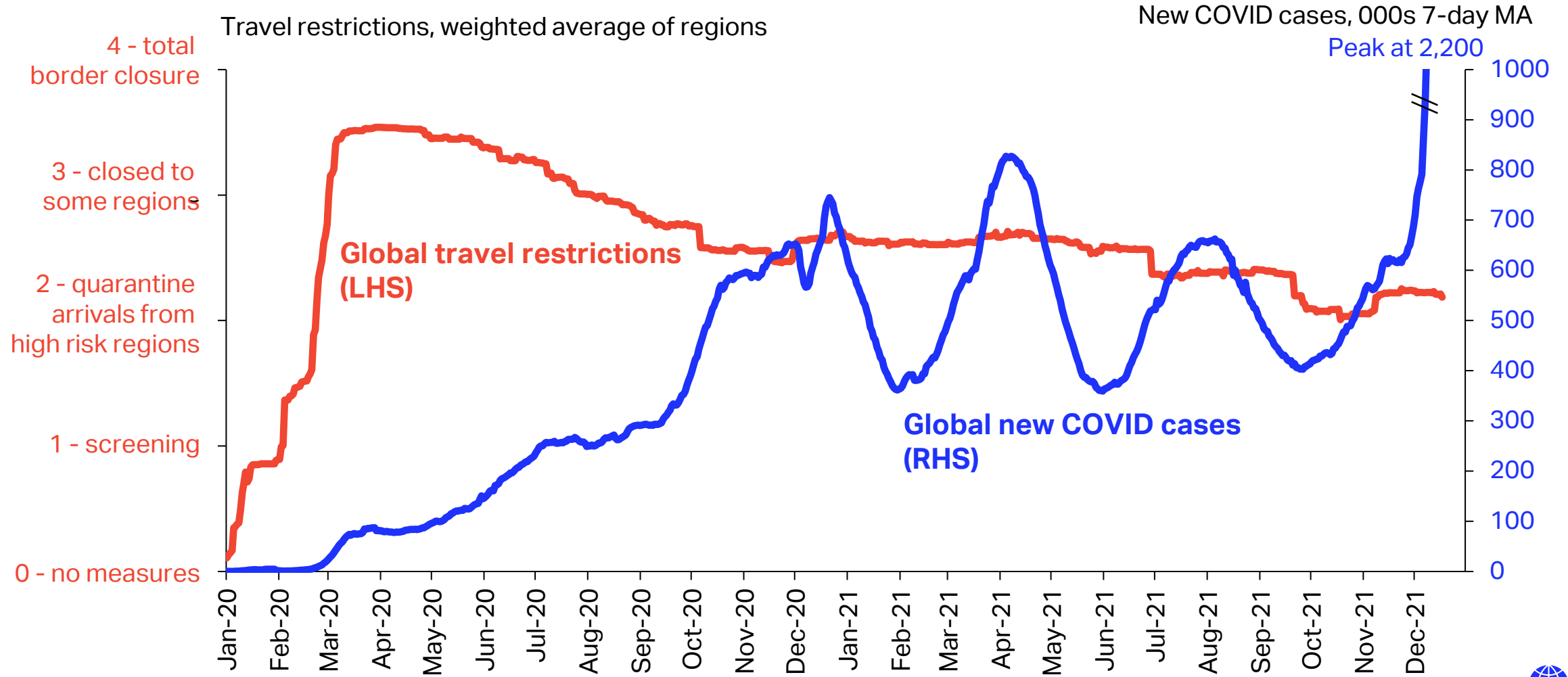
But willingness to travel remains strong

Ticket sales rebounded in South Africa after Omicron restrictions eased



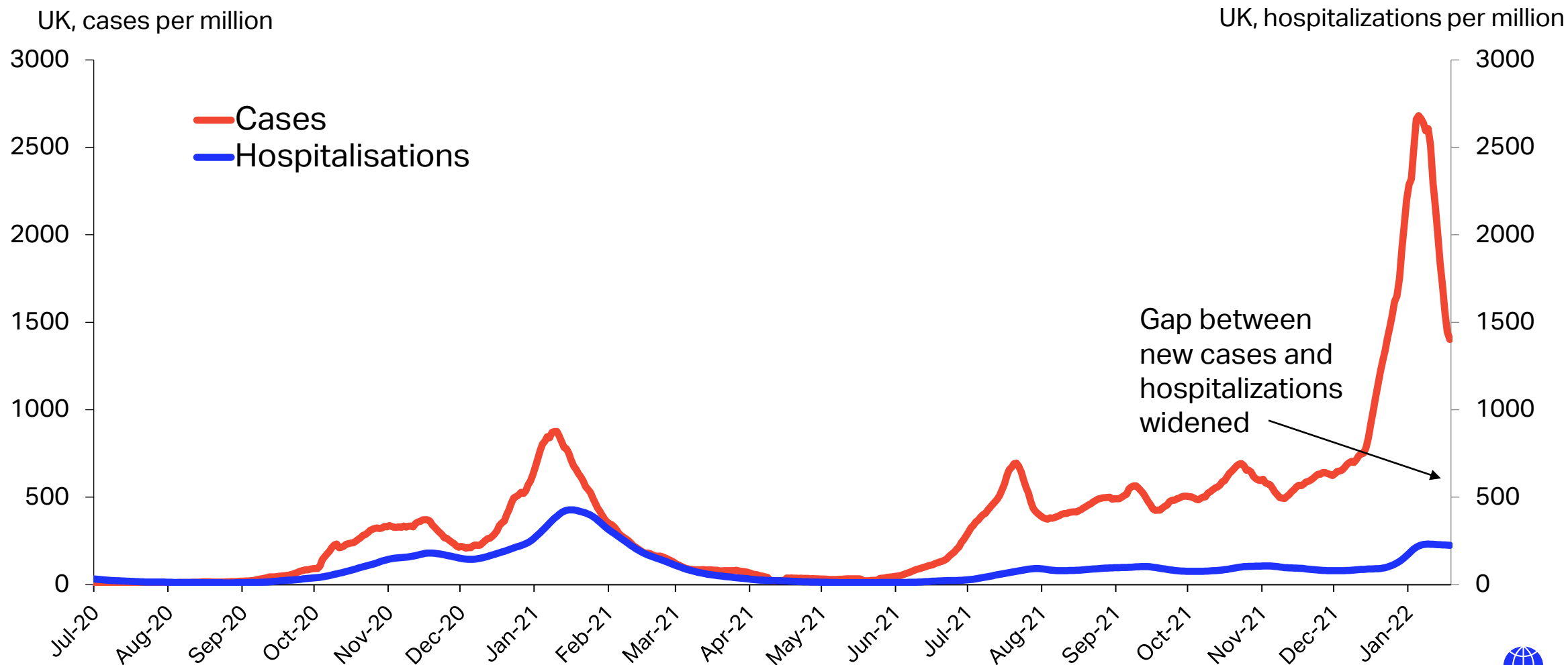
No clear link between new cases and travel restrictions

Restrictions often maintained after cases have fallen



New COVID outbreaks put lower burden on healthcare

The start of a new phase of the pandemic?



Limited impact of maintaining travel restrictions

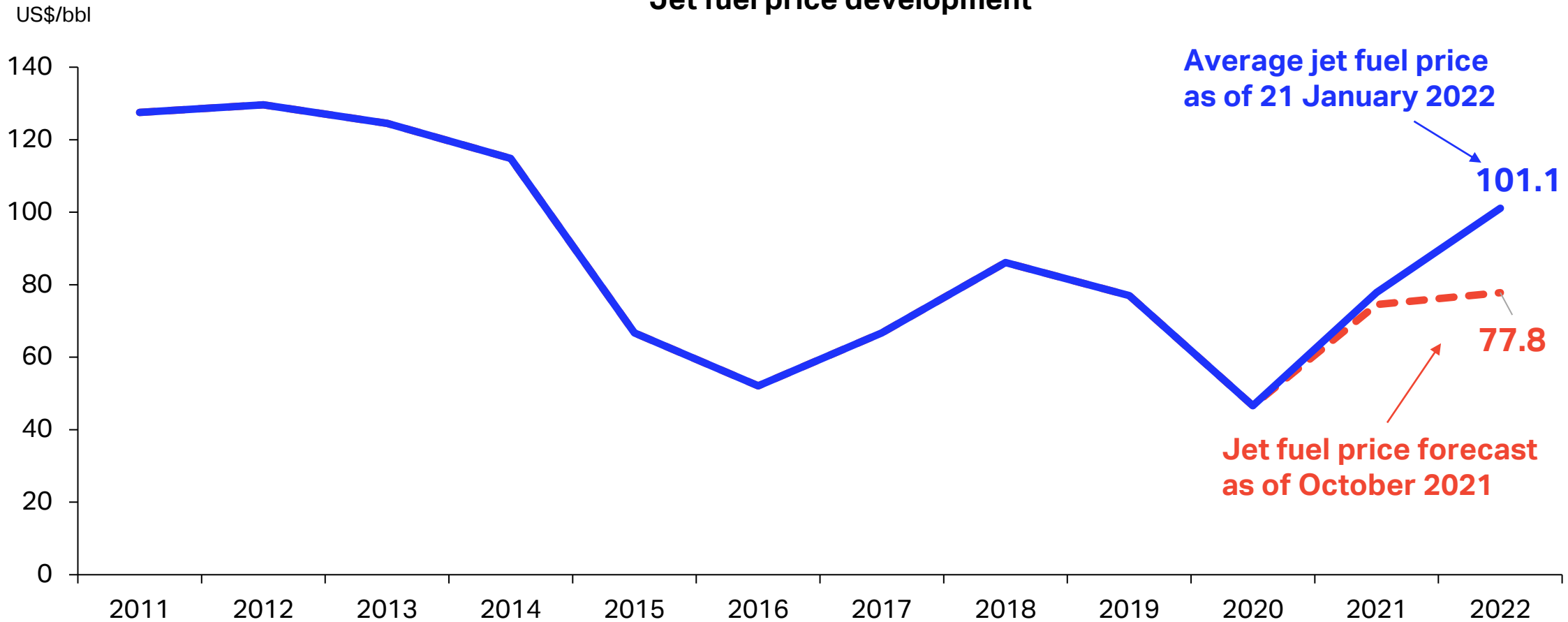
Extended restrictions do not reduce new cases but damage economy



Pressures on operating costs are rising

Jet fuel price at elevated levels, labor costs up amid labor shortages

Jet fuel price development



Airlines optimistic about passenger recovery

Cargo growth expected to ease from record-high but to remain strong

Business confidence, expected change in traffic growth over the next 12 months

